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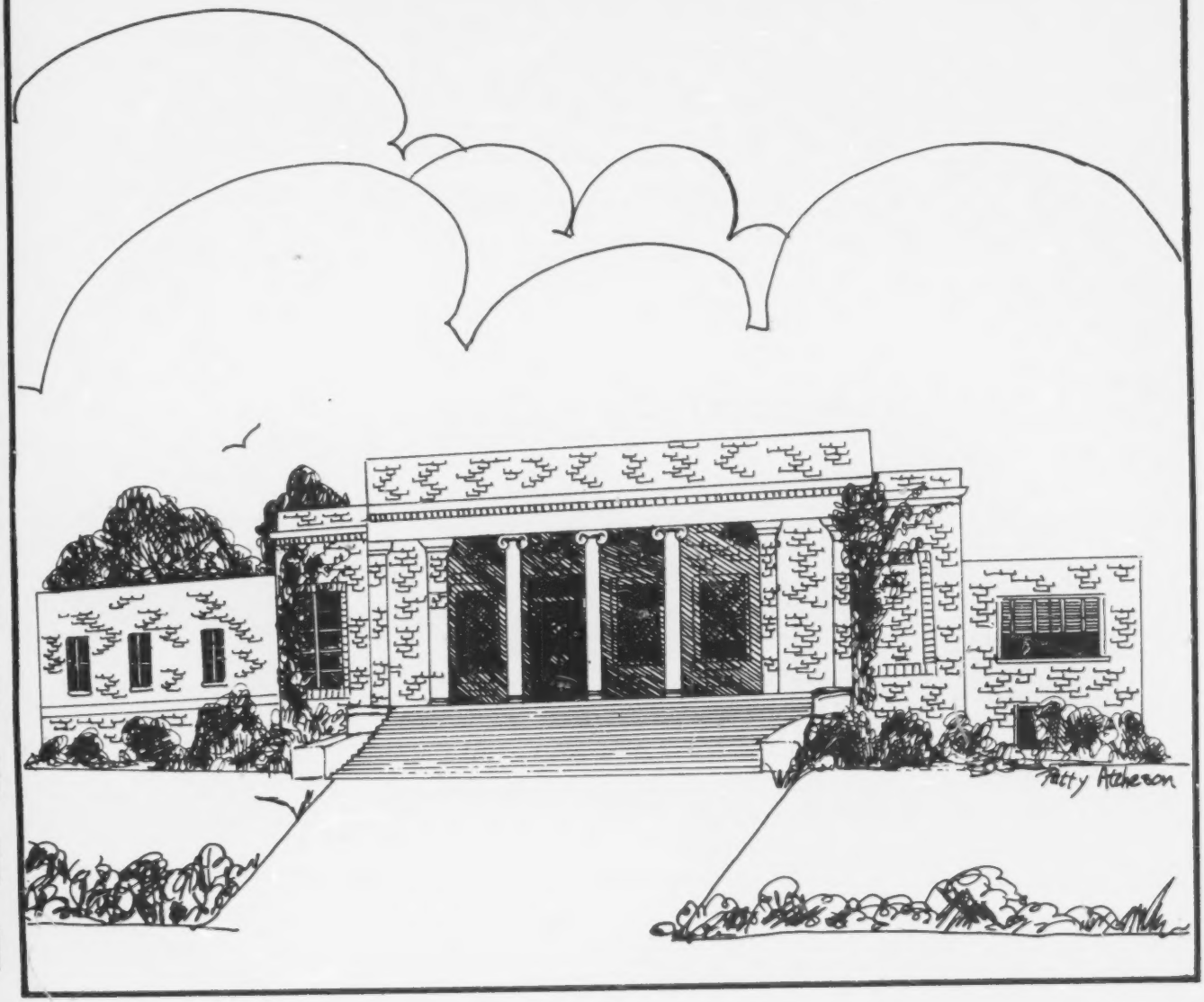
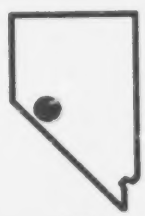


Douglas County Nevada Profile

Prepared by:

State of Nevada
Office of Community Services

1982



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Douglas County Profile

RICHARD H. BRYAN, GOVERNOR

Prepared by:

State of Nevada
Office of Community Services

Linda A. Ryan, Director

Diane Weathers, Chief Planner

Acknowledgement

State Planning Coordinator's Office
(Cover Designs)

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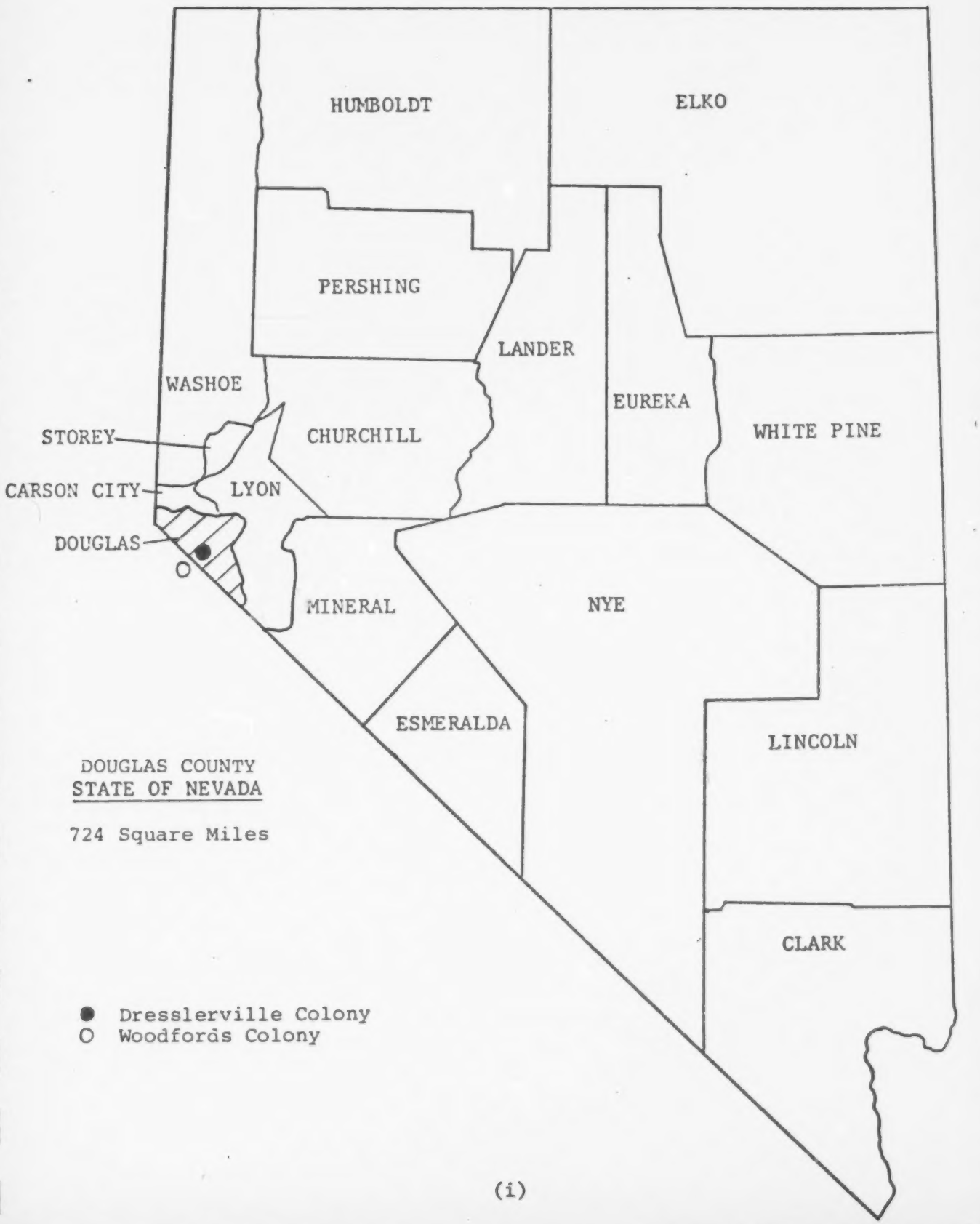
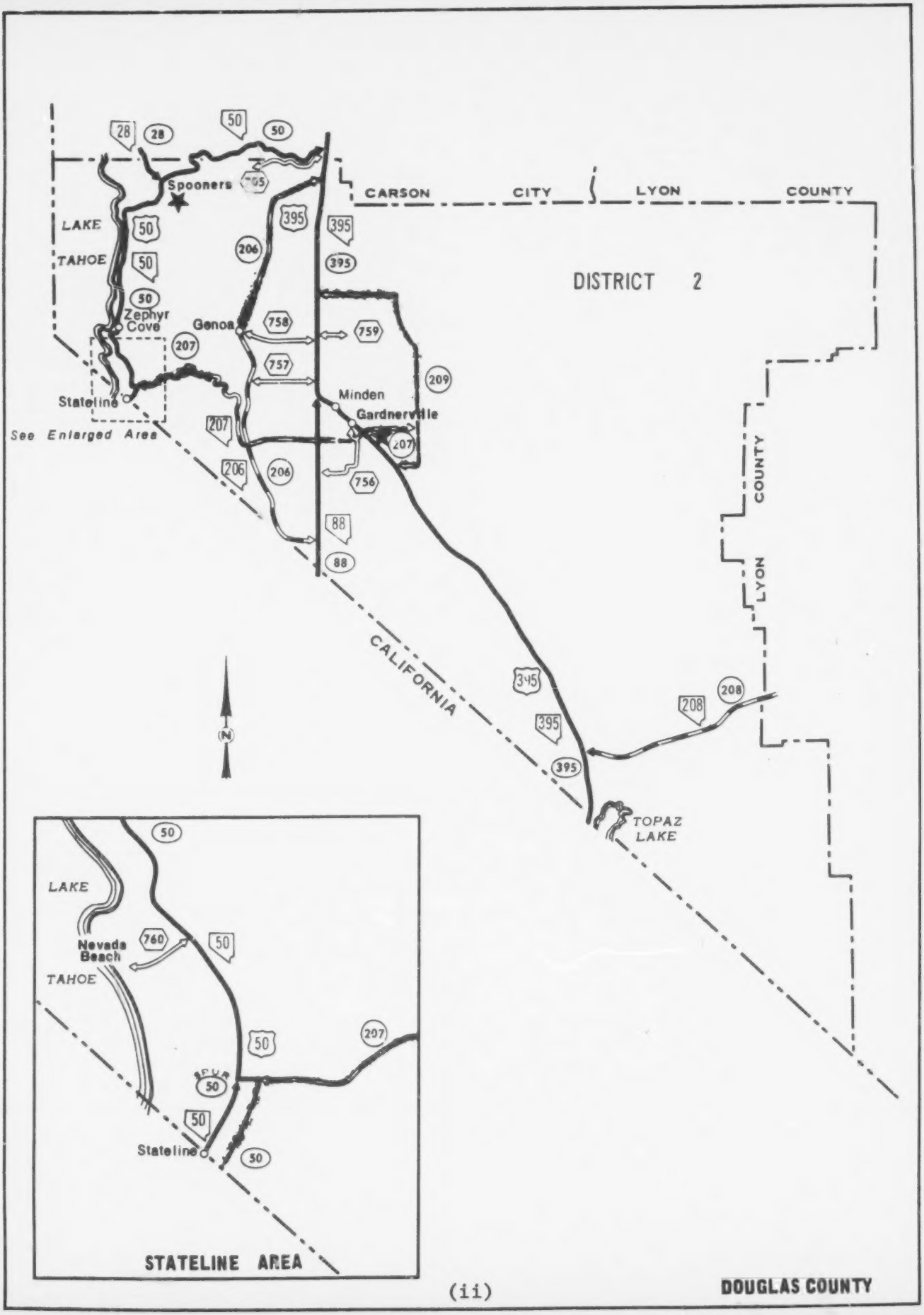

HUMBOLDT
ELKO
PERSHING
LANDER
EUREKA
WHITE PINE
WASHOE
STOREY
CHURCHILL
CARSON CITY
LYON
DOUGLAS
MINERAL
NYE
ESMERALDA
LINCOLN
CLARK
DOUGLAS COUNTY
STATE OF NEVADA
724 Square Miles
Dresslerville Colony
Woodfords Colony



DOUGLAS COUNTY

I. POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

A. Total Population

1960	1970	1980	*1985	*1990	*1995	*2000
3,481	6,882	19,421	26,360	35,872	43,018	51,488

B. Population Distribution

Census Designated Areas:	1960	1970	1980
Gardnerville - Minden	-	1,320	2,638
Gardnerville Ranchos	-	-	3,542
Kingsbury	-	-	2,695
Zephyr Cove - Round Hill Village	-	-	1,316
Unincorporated Areas	-	5,562	9,230

C. Distribution by Sex and Age

	Total	Males	Females
Under 18	5,041	2,536	2,505
18 - 24	1,770	850	920
25 - 44	6,709	3,496	3,213
45-64	4,351	2,225	2,126
65 and Over	1,550	774	776
Median Age	32.4	32.8	32.0

D. Population - Urban and Rural

1960		1970		1980	
Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural
-	3,481	-	6,882	8,875	10,546

* Bureau of Business and Economic Research/UNR Projections.

E. Demographic Indicators

1)	Births (1981)	282	Birth Rate (1981)	16.8/1,000
2)	Deaths (1981)	87	Death Rate (1981)	5.2/1,000
3)	Marriages (1980)	7,646	Marriage Rate (1980)	393.7/1,000
4)	Divorces (1980)	184	Divorce Rate (1980)	9.5/1,000

F. Marital Status for 1980 (14 years and older)

Married	9,842
Divorced	1,469
Widowed	600
Single	3,273
Separated	214

G. Total Families (1980) 5,463

Two Parent Families		2,222
Single Parent Families		465
Male	114	
Female	351	
Other		2,687

H. Total Households (1980) 7,386

Persons Per Household 2.63

I. Racial Composition (1980)

White	18,737
Black	34
Indian	345
Other	305
Hispanic (Ethnic)	694

J. Population Change - Minus Births and Deaths %

1970 - 1980

169.8%

Total Population Percentage Change

53.2%

II. HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

A. Composition and Types of Housing (1980)

Total Housing Units	9,399
Occupied Units	7,386
Vacant Units	1,568
Seasonal and Second Homes	445
Units within Urban Areas	3,998
Units within Rural Areas	5,401
Owner Occupied Units	5,290
Renter Occupied Units	2,096

Housing Types

Single Family Units	5,646
Multiple Family Units	2,158
Mobile Homes	1,150
Persons Per Unit	2.63

B. Housing Values and Rents (1980)

Median Value for Single Family and Mobile Home Units	$90,000
Median Cash Rent	$346/month
Mean Value for Condominiums	$114,900

C. *Government Assisted Housing (1981)

Units Receiving Rental Construction, Operation, and/or Rental Payment Assistance 52

Units Receiving Home Construction, Purchase, or both Assistance during 1980/81 353
(does not include FHA loans)

* Federal and State.

III. ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

A. Income and Employment

Median Family Income

1970	1980	1970-1980 Percentage Change
$10,800	$25,000	+131

Per Capita Income

1978	1979	1980	1978-1980 Percentage Change
$10,058	$10,863	$11,826	+ 18

Gross Average Annual Earnings

1979	1980	1981	1979-1981 Percentage Change
$10,900	$12,110	$13,215	+ 21

Unemployment Rate %

1979	1980	1981
5.9	7.0	8.2

*1981 Selected Wage Rate by Employment in Northern Region
(monthly wages)

Occupation	Public Employment	Private Employment
Accountant	$1,470 - 1,958	$1,466 - 1,846
Automotive Mechanic	1,345 - 1,845	1,129 - 1,723
Computer Programmer	1,663 - 2,250	1,483 - 2,265
Light Equipment Operator	1,156 - 1,517	1,287 - 1,810
Mail Clerk	945 - 1,241	816 - 1,089
Registered Nurse	1,200 - 2,209	1,217 - 1,492
Security Officer	1,139 - 1,437	824 - 1,215
Warehouse Worker	991 - 1,297	1,030 - 1,310

* All wage statistics refer to employment and non-service industries except for registered nurses. (Figures represent the combined northern regions - Carson, Douglas, and Washoe Counties.

** 1981 Annual Covered Employment Averages for All Industries — Total Firms: 627

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
	15,165	$200,402,846

Fuel and Non-Fuel Mining Industries — Total Firms: 4

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
TOTAL	12	244,005

Construction Industries — Total Firms: 133

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
TOTAL:	515	9,814,000

Manufacturing Industries — Total Firms: 19

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
TOTAL:	1,025	17,690,301

Transportation, Communication, Utility Industries — Total Firms: 35

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
TOTAL:	442	7,104,045

Wholesale, Retail Trade Industries — Total Firms: 142

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
TOTAL:	924	9,818,858

Finance, Insurance, Real Estate Industries — Total Firms: 83

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
TOTAL:	417	6,462,651

Service Industries — Total Firms: 185

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
TOTAL:	10,945	136,515,922

Government — Total Departments/Agencies: 26

	Employed Persons	Payroll ($)
Federal Government:	54	1,032,016
State & Local Government:	832	11,721,028
TOTAL:	886	12,753,044

B. Selected Economic Activities

Agricultural Activities

(Hay, Acreage, Harvested Yield & Production by Type)

Alfalfa Hay

Year	Acres	Average Yield (tons/acre)	Production (tons)
1975	11,000	3.40	37,400
1980	7,000	3.80	26,600

All Other Hays

Year	Acres	Average Yield (tons/acre)	Production (tons)
1975	7,000	2.00	14,000
1980	9,000	1.60	14,400

Total for Hay

Year	Acres	Average Yield (tons/acre)	Production (tons)
1975	18,000	2.86	51,400
1980	16,000	2.56	41,000

Cattle/Calves on Farms and Ranches

Year	Number of Head	Average Value/Head ($)
1975	26,000	165.00
1981	18,000	405.00

Milk Cows/Production

Year	Milk Cows	Milk per Cow (lbs)	Milk Production (million lbs)
1975	1,800	13,200	23.8
1980	2,100	15,600	32.8

Net Proceeds of Mines Assessed Valuation:

*** FY 80-81: $201,197
FY 81-82: $ 6,942

*** FY = Fiscal Year, October 1 through September 30.

Federal Geothermal Leases:

*** Year	Non-Competitive	Competitive
FY 80	2	Ø
FY 81	Ø	Ø

Federal Geothermal Lease Acreage:

Year	Non-Competitive	Competitive
FY 80	2,192	Ø
FY 81	Ø	Ø

Gaming Activity
(Gross Taxable Revenues)

Year (July-June)	$ Revenue	$ Change	% Growth
FY 80	212,605,681		
FY 81	241,931,546	29,325,865	13.8

IV. TRANSPORTATION

A. Motor Vehicles (1980)

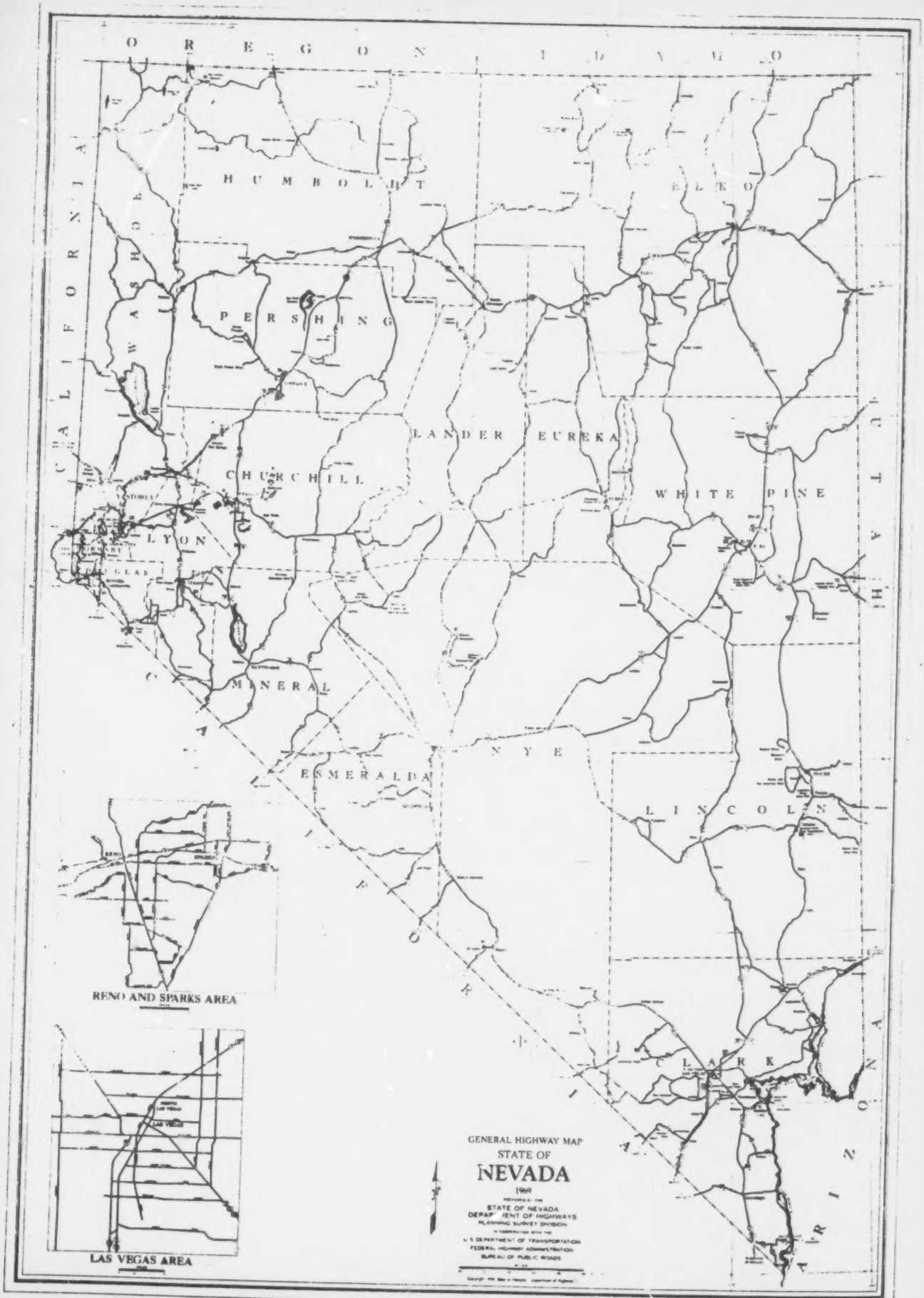
Licensed Motor Vehicles:	21,908
Passenger Cars:	12,821
Trucks:	5,801
Trailers:	2,786
Motorcycles:	500

B. Roads and Streets Mileage (1980)

Total Mileage:	861.7
Interstate System:	Ø
Federal Aid/Primary System:	59
Federal Aid/Secondary System:	61.5
Federal Aid/Urban System:	Ø
Non-Federal Aid/ State Aid Route System:	14.9
County/Urban:	Ø
County/Rural:	726.3
Urban Street:	Ø
Municipal Street:	Ø

C. Transportation Facilities and Services

Commercial Airports:	Ø
Total Passenger Activity (1980):	N/A
Total Cargo Activity (1980):	N/A
Railroads:	Ø
Bus Lines:	2 Interstate
Transit Service:	Ø
Taxicab Companies:	Ø
Commercial Airlines (Cargo & Passenger):	Ø
Elderly/Handicapped Transportation Services:	1
Truck Lines:	5 Interstate
General Aviation Airports:	Minden Airport


OREGON
IDAHO
CALIFORNIA
HUMBOLDT
ELKO
WASHOE
PERSHING
LANDER
EUREKA
CHURCHILL
WHITE PINE
LYON
NYE
MINERAL
ESMERALDA
LINCOLN
CLARK
ARIZONA
RENO AND SPARKS AREA
LAS VEGAS AREA
GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
STATE OF
NEVADA
1969
STATE OF NEVADA
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
PLANNING SURVEY DIVISION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
BUREAU OF PUBLIC ROADS

MILEAGE DIAGRAM

PREPARED BY

STATE OF NEVADA - DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

V. COMMUNICATIONS

A. Local Newspapers and Publications

Township	Name of Paper	Daily Circulation	Non-Daily Circulation
Gardnerville	Gardnerville Record-Courier	-	4,150

VI. UTILITIES

A. Electrical Services

Service	Service Area
Sierra Pacific Power Company	Douglas County

B. Natural Gas, Propane, and Heating Oil Services

Service	Service Area
Southwest Gas (natural)	Douglas County
Carson Valley Oil	"
Arco, Crawford Petroleum (propane)	"

C. Solid Waste Services (major landfills)

Site	Owner	Population Served
Douglas Tahoe	BLM	20,000

D. Telephone Services

Service	Service Area
Continental Telephone Company	Douglas County

E. Major Water Services

System	Service Area	Population Served
Edgewood Water Company	Stateline	3,000
Gardnerville Ranchos	Gardnerville	1,440
Gardnerville Town Water	Gardnerville	1,200
Kingsbury Water Corp.	Stateline	3,000
Minden Water Company	Minden	3,000
Round Hill General Improvement District	Zephyr Cove	1,000
Zephyr Cove Water Company	Zephyr Cove	1,014

F. Major Wastewater Services

Facility and Service Area	Population Served
Douglas County WWTF (Zephyr Cove)	6,778
Minden-Gardnerville WWTF	4,500

VII. LAND USE AND PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

A. Land Use and Controls

Exempt Lands Ownership

Total Acreage:	246,133
Federal Acreage:	182,243
State Acreage:	189
County Acreage:	2,000
Tribal Acreage:	61,349
Recreation/Public Purposes Acreage:	252
Percentage of Exempt Lands:	51.2%

County Acreage on Tax Rolls

Commercial/Residential/ Agricultural Acreage:	234,507
Railroad Acreage:	Ø

Total Acreage on Tax Rolls

234,507	48.79%

Local Land Use Controls

Jurisdiction	Adopted Zoning Ordinance	Adopted Land Division Ordinance	Adopted Building Code
Douglas County	Yes	Yes	Yes

B. Natural Resources

MAJOR NON-FUEL MINERAL RESOURCES

Sand, Gravel, Stone.

MAJOR WILDLIFE RESOURCES
(Northern Desert Region - North of the Mt. Diablo Baseline)

Mountain Lion, Bobcat, California Bighorn Sheep, Mule Deer, Pronghorn Antelope, Beaver, Yellow-Bellied Marmot, White-Tail and Black-Tailed Jackrabbit, Coyote, Swainson's Hawk, Great Horned Owl, Canada Goose, Dove, Chukar Partridge, Mallard, Gadwal, & Pintail Duck, Sage Grouse, Desert Toad, Collard Lizard, Great Basin Rattler.

Aquatic Species: Brown, Rainbow, and Brook Trout, Carp, Minnow, Catfish.

MAJOR SPECIES (and sub-species) OF NATURAL VEGETATION
(Northern Desert Region - North of the Mt. Diablo Baseline)

Northern Desert Shrub: Big and Low Sagebrush, Bitterbrush, Snakeweed, Great Basin Wildrye, Bluebunch Wheatgrass, Cheatgrass, Mustards, etc.

Salt Desert Shrub: Black/Greasewood, Quailbrush, Willow, Rose, Buffaloberry, Horebrush, Inland Saltgrass, Pepperweed, Wiregrass, Rocky Mountain Iris, Black Sagebrush, Shadscale, White Sage, Loco Weeds.

Pinyon - Juniper

Mountain Brush: Bitter Brush, Mountain Mahogany, Chokecherry, Manzanita, Mountain Brome, Nevada Bluegrass, Mints, Indian Paintbrush.

Meadows and Grasslands: Wheatgrass, Wildrye, Cheatgrass, Lahontan, Palouse.

Coniferous Forest: Low Sagebrush, Serviceberry, Bitterbrush, Balsamroot, Mints, Phloxes.

Alpine

C. Air Quality Monitoring by Ambient Air Sampling Sites

Types of Pollutants

CO - Carbon Monoxide
HC - Hydro Carbons
M - Meteorology
NO_2 - Nitrogen Dioxide
NO - Nitric Oxide
O_3 - Ozone
SO_2 - Sulfur Dioxide
SI - Soiling Index
TO - Total Oxidant
TSP - Total Suspended Particulates

Monitoring Site	Pollutants Measured	Air Quality Standard
Stateline	TSP, CO, TO, M, SI	* Non-Attainment

D. Climate

Weather Station Location: Glenbrook (6,400 ft.)

Annual Precipitation Average: 19.17 inches

Wettest Month and Average Precipitation: January 3.47 inches

Driest Month and Average Precipitation: August .28 inches

Annual Snowfall Average: 131.8 inches

Snowiest Month and Average Snowfall: January 27.9 inches

Coldest Month: January 41°F (max) 24°F (min)

Warmest Month: July 82°F (max) 49°F (min)

Growing Season (average): 118 days

* Non-attainment = exceeds the National Air Quality Standards for the pollutants measured.

VIII. WATER RESOURCES

* A. Nevada Water Summary

(Acre feet per year except as otherwise stated)

Precipitation:	
Estimated annual average	54,000,000
Surface water:	
Estimated runoff from mountains	3,200,000
Estimated inflow crossing the state line	
(excluding the Colorado River)	1,300,000
Colorado River	9,700,000
**Estimated outflow crossing the state line	
(excluding the Colorado River)	700,000
Colorado River	9,400,000
Surface water storage capacity	
(excluding Nevada's portion of	
Lake Mead, Lake Mohave, Lake Tahoe and	
Topaz Lake in ac.ft.)	25,000,000
Lake Mead (Total Capacity, ac.ft.)	29,700,000
Lake Mohave (Total Capacity, ac.ft.)	1,820,000
Lake Tahoe (Total Capacity, ac.ft.)	122,000,000
Topaz Lake (Total Capacity, ac.ft.)	59,400

*** Ground water: (Ground water budget for valley-fill reservoirs)

Estimated ground water inflow	2,000,000
Estimated ground water outflow	2,000,000
Ground water recharge from precipitation	2,200,000
Perennial yield of valley-fill reservoirs	1,700,000
Ground water stored in upper 100 feet of saturated valley fill (ac.ft.)	250,000,000
Estimated transitional storage reserve (ac.ft.)	84,000,000
Estimated outflow crossing the state line	150,000
Estimated inflow crossing the state line	3,000

* The statewide water summary is presented to produce a more complete picture of water resources within Nevada.

** Includes 1970 flow to Lake Mead from Las Vegas Wash.

*** Water underground in a given valley.

B. **Major Streams and Water Courses by Hydrographic Region**
(Nevada portion only)

	Name	Length (miles)	Hydrographic Region
****	Carson River	121	8
	East Fork	22	8
	West Fork	14	8
****	Walker River/ West Fork	35	9

**** The Carson River also runs through Carson City, Lyon and Churchhill Counties. The West Fork of the Walker River runs through Lyon County as well.

C. **Major Lakes and Reservoirs by Hydrographic Region**

Name	Surface Acres	Volume (ac.ft.)	Hydrographic Region
Lake Tahoe	* 36,812	** 125,000,000	6
Topaz Lake	* 1,205	** 126,000	9

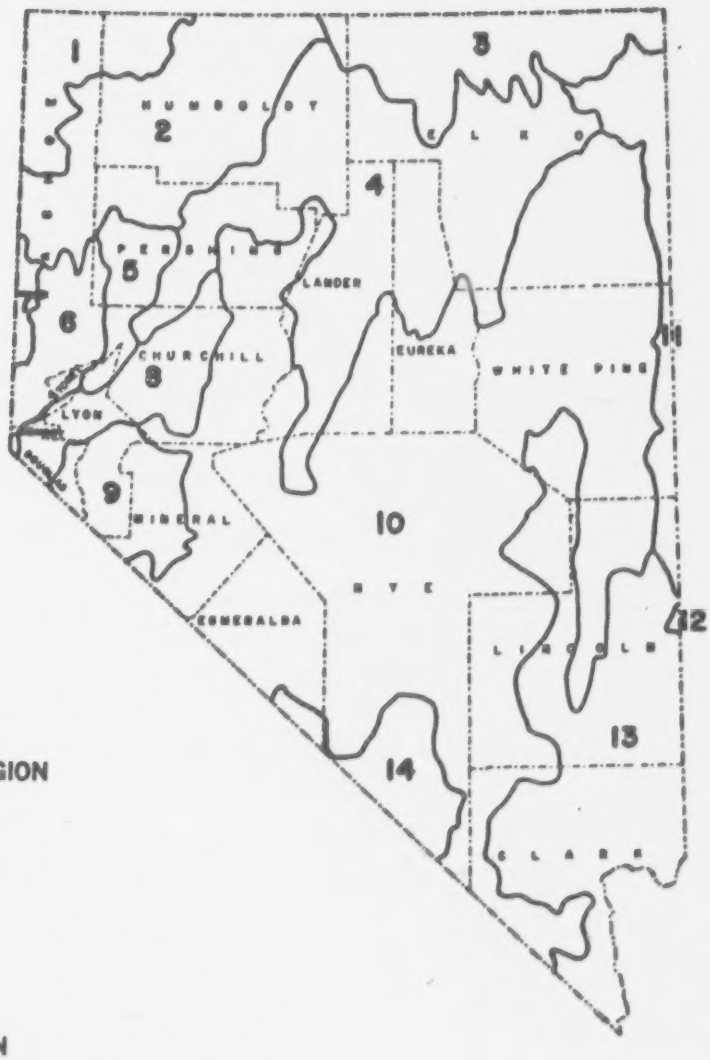
D. **Water Use for Communities**
(by average gallons per person per day)

Community	*** DRI Average	**** SWP Average
Gardnerville	-	150
Minden	150	150
Round Hill	257	310
Zephyr Cove	250	310
Skyland	145	310
Kingsbury	300	310
Erikmeyer	150	310
Cave Rock	690	310

* Nevada portion only.
** Entire Water Body.
*** Desert Research Institute, 1975
**** State Water Plan, 1971.

E. Hydrographic Regions

INDEX MAP OF NEVADA
SHOWING HYDROGRAPHIC REGIONS
AND MAJOR DRAINGAGE BASINS



1. NORTHWEST REGION
2. BLACK ROCK DESERT REGION
3. SNAKE RIVER BASIN
4. HUMBOLDT RIVER BASIN
5. WEST CENTRAL REGION
6. TRUCKEE RIVER BASIN
7. WESTERN REGION
8. CARSON RIVER BASIN
9. WALKER RIVER BASIN
10. CENTRAL REGION
11. GREAT SALT LAKE BASIN
12. ESCALANTE DESERT BASIN
13. COLORADO RIVER BASIN
14. DEATH VALLEY BASIN

Hydrographic Regions that are Partially contained within Douglas County

Region #	# of Streams	Miles of Streams	# of Lakes, Ponds, & Reservoirs	Surface Acres Lakes, Ponds and Reservoirs
6	35	220	41	151,930
8	34	240	27	47,560
9	14	220	17	42,630

Region #	Volume (ac.ft) Lakes, Ponds, and Reservoirs
6	150,051,230
8	401,070
9	3,132,500

F. Water Quality Monitoring (by frequency of analysis during a 12-month period)

Monitoring Locations	Analysis Factors: Normal Pollution	Heavy Metals	Pesticides
Carson River			
At Genoa Lane	12	2	1
At Cradlebaugh Bridge	12	2	-
Carson River, East Fork			
Highway 88	12	2	-
Riverview	12	2	1
Stateline	12	2	-
Williams Slough	12	2	-
New Empire Bridge	12	2	-
Carson River, West Fork			
Mueller Lane	12	2	-
Topaz Lake	12	2	-
West Brockliss Slough			
Mueller Lane	12	2	-
West Walker River			
Hoye Canyon Gage	12	2	1
Below Topaz Diversion	12	-	-
Lake Tahoe			
Sand Harbor	4	1	1

Analysis Factors Continued

	Sediments	Biological	Miscellaneous
Carson River			
At Genoa	1	12	-
At Cradlebaugh	-	12	-
Carson River Eastfork			
Riverview	1	12	
Williams Slough	-	12	
Topaz Lake	-	1	-
West Walker River			
Hoye Canyon Gage	1	1	1
Lake Tahoe			
Sand Harbor	1	1	1

IX. LOCAL GOVERNMENT

A. County Government

Established: 1861
County Seat Location: Minden

Elected Officials	Appointed Officials
Clerk/Treasurer	Department Heads
Commissioners (5)	Manager
County Assessor	Planning Commission (7)
Constables (2)	
- East Fork District	
- Tahoe District	
Justice of the Peace	

***Total Number of County Employees**

321

Selected Administrative Services

Administrative Services Division
- Airport Operations
- Emergency Operations (civil defense)
- Indigent Services
- Personnel
- Purchasing

Animal Control
Buildings/Grounds
Coroner
Community Development
- Engineering
- Regional Planning
- Planning & Zoning
- Building & Safety

Data Processing
District Court
Fire Protection
Juvenile Probation
Justice Court
Library
Parks
Public Health Nurse
Recreation
Roads
Sheriff

* Includes part-time and hourly (temporary) personnel. Figures are slightly lower during the winter months.

B.**Special Districts/Programs

Carson-Truckee Water Conservancy
Carson Water Sub-Conservancy
Cave Rock Estates General Improvement District
Douglas County Sewer #1
East Fork Fire District
Elk Point Sanitation District
Gardnerville Ranchos General Improvement District

(continued on next page)

Indian Hills General Improvement District
Kingsbury General Improvement District
Lakeridge General Improvement District
Logan Creek General Improvement District
Marla Bay General Improvement District
Oliver Park General Improvement District
Round Hill General Improvement District
Sierra Estates General Improvement District
Sierra Forest Fire Protection District
Skyland General Improvement District
Tahoe Douglas Sewer District
Tahoe Regional Planning Agency
Topaz Ranch Improvement District
Zephyr Cove General Improvement District
Zephyr Heights General Improvement District
Zephyr Knolls General Improvement District

Douglas Mosquito Abatement
Tahoe Douglas Fire
Minden-Gardnerville Sanitation

Douglas County School

Townships

Gardnerville
Genoa
Minden

** Special Districts are created by the local government for singular issues. Special programs are created by the local government for the resolution of particular problems.

C. **Local Government Total Budgets**

	1979-80	1980-81
Douglas County	$ 9,196,578	$19,432,971
School District	18,622,211	10,219,366
Total Cities (Ø)	Ø	Ø
Total Townships (3)	392,588	542,778
Total Special Districts (27)	8,233,485	12,461,797

X. TAXES

A. Sales Tax - Overall Tax Rate: 5.75%

Collection: Monthly (from retail merchants)

2% Sales Tax

Rate: 2%
Distribution of Tax Revenues: State General Fund
Legal Citation: Chapter 374-NRS

Tax Revenue Collection:	1980-81	1981-82
	$3,382,850	$3,180,330

Local School Support Tax

Rate: (Up to 4/81) 1% (from 5/81) 1.5% *
Distribution of Tax Revenues:
State Distributive School Fund
Legal Citation: Chapter 374-NRS

Tax Revenue Collection:	1980-81	1981-82
	$1,735,974	$2,325,425

County - City Relief Tax (CCRT) (Basic Tax)

Rate: 0.5%
Distribution of Tax Revenues:
In-State revenues:
99.5% to county of origin;
0.5% to State General Fund
Out-of-State revenues:
100% prorated to counties and cities based on population.
Legal Citation: Chapter 377-NRS

Tax Revenue Distribution:	1980-81	1981-82
	$1,037,211	$907,886

* The 5/81 increase of .5% sunsets on 6/30/83. Reductions in this tax will result in increased State support as guaranteed by current NRS.

Supplemental County - City Relief Tax

Rate: 1.75%

Distribution of Tax Revenues:
99.5% to all governmental entities based upon a prescribed formula **. The purpose is to facilitate lower property taxes. The SCCRT will sunset on 6/30/83.

Legal Citation: Chapter 149-NRS as amended to Chapter 337-NRS.

Tax Revenue Collection:

	1980-81	1981-82
Statewide (5/81-12/81)	$7,582,282	
Douglas County		$1,580,345
Other: (Special Districts/Townships)		$2,528,157

** See Chapter 337-NRS for formula citation.

B. Gasoline Tax

Rate: Vehicle and Aviation - 10.5¢ per gallon plus optional county levy of 1¢-4¢ (as of 7/1/81).

Distribution of Tax Revenues:
Vehicle: 8¢ (State tax & licenses):
State Highway Fund
Vehicle: 2.5¢ (County tax):
Construction, maintenance, and repair of county and city streets.

Vehicle: 1¢-4¢ (Optional County Tax):
For regional highway and street construction.

Aviation: 10.5¢ (State and County):
Civil Air Patrol Fund (State)
Airport construction and maintenance (county).
Aviation: 1¢-4¢ (Optional County Tax):
Airport construction and maintenance.

Petroleum Inspection Fees:
1/20th/1¢ per imported gallon (State General Fund)

Legal Citation: Chapter 365-NRS; Chapter 373-NRS

Tax Revenue Collection:	1980-81	1981-82
County Tax	$128,776	$234,157
Douglas Optional Tax	$208,700	$231,265
Aviation	$ 1,989	$ 9,390

C. Cigarette Tax

Rate: 10¢ per package of twenty
$150 license fee (annually for wholesalers)
Distribution of Tax Revenues:
100% to local governments (County and City).
Distribution of revenues within a county is based upon a population ratio.
Legal Citation: Chapter 370-NRS

Tax Revenue Collection:	1980-81	1981-82
	$193,431	$319,928

D. Liquor Tax

Rates:		
	Distilled Spirits:	$2.05/gallon
	Fortified Wines:	.50/gallon
	Light Wine:	.30/gallon
	Beer:	.06/gallon

License Fees:	Annual
Importer Wine, Beer, Liquor:	$ 500
Importer Beer:	150
Wholesaler Wine, Beer, Liquor:	250
Wholesaler Beer:	75

Distribution of Tax Revenues:
5/19ths of collections on over 22% alcohol concentrations, which is distributed to the county and cities. Remaining revenues are distributed to the State General Fund, except for 15¢ which is transferred to the Department of Human Resources, Bureau of Alcohol and Drug Abuse.

Legal Citation: Chapter 369-NRS.

Distribution of Liquor Tax Revenues:
(5/19ths over 22% alcohol)

	1980-81	1981-82
TOTAL Douglas County	$31,014	$51,628
State General Fund: (Statewide)	$9,189,020	$11,798,960

E. Ad Valorem Tax (Property Tax)

Total Assessed Valuation of Property: $530,060,431
*** (35% of taxable valuation for 1982-83)

Estimated 1982-83 Ad Valorem Tax Revenue: $7,950,422

1981-82: $8,094,136
1980-81: $7,211,712
1979-80: $5,552,310

**** Schools Ad Valorem Revenue	$4,346,496
County Ad Valorem Revenue	1,714,745
City(s) Ad Valorem Revenue	ø
Town(s) Ad Valorem Revenue	132,579
Special District(s) Ad Valorem Revenue	$1,756,602

Ad Valorem Taxation Rate
Total Taxing Units: 30

***** Tax Rate Range for the County
High: $3.6400 / per $100 of assessed value
Low : $1.1435 / per $100 of assessed value

*** General definition of taxable value: it is based on the cost appraisal approach where value is determined by establishing the replacement cost minus depreciation. Taxable value depreciation, unlike the traditional cost approach depreciation, is based on a straight depreciation scale. NRS also limits the taxable value to not exceed market value.

**** The school district ad valorem tax offsets or reduces State support of the school system.

***** Ad Valorem Tax Rate is a combined rate that includes:

A) Local Government Rate
B) Local Government Debt Rate
C) Special District(s) Rate
D) School Rate
E) County Rate

Net Mining Proceeds Valuation:

All products produced and sold from mining operations are allowed deductions for certain operational costs (by NRS) and tne resultant "Net Proceeds" are then taxed at the ad valorem rate of the specific taxing district where the mine is located.

Year	Assessed Valuations:
1978-79	$ 5,326
1979-80	577
1980-81	201,197
1981-82	6,942

F. Senior Citizen Programs - Property Tax Rebate

Eligibility: 65 years and older, with an income of not more than $12,000 annually.

Rate:

Income Range (Annual)		
(over)	(but not over)	(Rebate %)
$ 0	$ 4,500	90
4,500	9,000	75
10,000	11,000	25
11,000	12,000	10

Fiscal Year 1981-82:

Total Applicants: 162
Non-Eligible Applicants: 33
Total Rebate Amount: $22,409

Breakdown of Applicants and Rebate Amounts:

Homeowners:	94	Rebate:	$14,678
Mobile Home Owners:	37	Rebate:	2,338
Mobile Home Renters:	17	Rebate:	2,338
Renters:	14	Rebate:	3,055

XI. PUBLIC SERVICES

A. Fire Protection

Fire Department	Firefighters Volunteer	Firefighters Paid	Fire Stations	Major Equipment*
Douglas County Engine Company		18	1	7
East Fork Fire Protection District		6	-	-
Fish Springs	10	-	1	1
Gardnerville V.F.D.	11	-	1	4
Genoa	9	-	1	4
Jacks Valley	11	-	2	2
Johnson Lane V.F.D.	13	-	1	2
Ranchos V.F.D.	12	-	-	2
Tahoe/Douglas Fire Protection District		35	5	2
Topaz Lake V.F.D.	3	-	1	13
Topaz Ranch Estates V.F.D.	10	-	1	4
Sheraton Acres V.F.D.	6	-	1	3

B. Judicial Services

District Courts	# of Courts	Jurisdiction District - County
Ninth Judicial	2	Douglas County

Justices of the Peace	Jurisdiction
2	East Fork Tahoe

* Major equipment refers to the rolling stock of available fire-fighting apparatus, namely pumpers, tankers, rescue and emergency items and squad cars.

C. Law Enforcement

** Department	Sworn Personnel Male	Sworn Personnel Female	Civilian Employees Male	Civilian Employees Female
Douglas S.O.	53	7	3	18

D. Libraries

Name	Total # of Volumes Held
Minden	46,840
Douglas County School District	49,450

E. Recreation

*** Resources	Total #
Total Water and Land Acres (public and private)	7,773.5
Water Acres	50
Undeveloped Land Acres (public and private)	151
**** Total Turf Acres	68.5
Playground Areas (sq.ft.)	152,680
Young Children Playground Areas (sq.ft.)	900

Parks	
School Play Areas	7
Neighborhood/City	3
Regional/County	8
National	4

** Sheriff's Office.

*** The reader should note that these figures are estimates based on a survey conducted by the Nevada Division of Parks. Total results reflect those questionnaires that were returned to that division.

**** Turf acres represent improved (green) areas.

Water Sports Facilities	Total
Swimming Pools	1
Swimming Beach (linear ft.)	17,940
Swimming Area (square ft.)	3,900
Fishing Lakes (# acres)	31,766
Boat Launch Ramps	5
Boat Slips	5

Winter Sport Facilities	
Snow-Play Areas (# acres)	62.5
Ski Lifts and Tows	6
Cross Country Trails (linear miles)	3

Outdoor Sport Facilities	
Baseball/Softball Field	15
Tennis Courts	23
18-Hole Golf Courses	3
Basketball Courts	24
Football Fields	1
Soccer Fields	1
Volleyball Courts	4
Horseshoe Pits	8
Shooting Positions	6

Picnic and Camping Facilities	Total
Picnic Tables	213
Group Picnic Areas	1
Campsites	529
Hike-in-Campsites	434
Tent/Vehicle/Trailer Campsites	219

Trails (linear miles)	
Nature Trails	46.5
Hiking/Walking Trails	5.8
Horseback Trails	12.5

Spectator Facilities	
Rodeo Arenas	3
Spectator Seating	1,002
Parking Spaces	5,587

XII. COMMUNITY SERVICES

	Total
Churches	16
Motels/Hotels	14
(number of rooms)	(2,002)
Service Organizations	43
Fraternal Organizations	14
Theaters (movie-includes indoor & outdoor facilities)	3
Bowling Establishments	1
Museums	1

XIII. EDUCATION

A. Enrollments (1980-81)

	Special Education	Elementary and Middle Schools (Grades K-6)	Secondary (Grades 7-12)
Public Schools:	159	1,743	1,684
Private Schools:	N/A	Ø	Ø

B. Public School Teaching Personnel (1980-81)

Total Teaching Personnel:	161
Non-Teaching Personnel:	32

C. Public School Expenditures (1979-80)

Total Expenditures:	$13,157,149
Per Pupil Cost:	$ 3,840

D. Schools (1981)

Elementary:	3
Junior High Schools (includes middle schools):	2
Senior High Schools:	3
Colleges (four year):	Ø
Colleges (two year):	Ø

XIV. HUMAN SERVICES

The material presented below attempts to highlight some of the human services programs offered during 1980-81. Utilization and cost data are based on estimates. Most of the data was obtained from the Community Services Baseline Report; other data sources are footnoted accordingly. The information is broken down into the following subject categories: Income Maintenance, Economic Opportunity, Health, and Provision of Basic Material Needs.

A. Income Maintenance: Includes those programs which provide monetary support to the eligible needy.

PROGRAMS/SERVICES	INDICATORS
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (ADC) is a program which provides financial assistance to children of single-family parents. In Nevada, the Department of Human Resources, Welfare Division, is the administering agency. During 1981, approximately $12.2 million was transferred to ADC recipients.	# of county recipients (June, 1981) 87 % of statewide average monthly caseload .65
OLD AGE ASSISTANCE is commonly known as the Supplemental Security Income Program (SSI). The program provides cash benefits (monthly checks) to blind and aged Nevadans. Recipients must be at or below poverty levels. During 1981, the State Welfare Division transferred $2.6 million to SSI recipients.	# of county recipients (June, 1981) 18 % of statewide average monthly caseload .59%
FOOD STAMPS is a program which provides monthly coupons which low-income persons use to purchase food. Recipients receive varying amounts depending upon the number of persons as well as the monthly income of each particular household. The 1981 statewide average monthly caseload was 37,890 recipients. During 1981, the value of all food stamp coupons used in Nevada totalled approximately $20 million (federal funds).	# of county recipients (June, 1981) 209 % of statewide average monthly caseload .55

PROGRAMS/SERVICES	INDICATORS
SOCIAL SECURITY programs provide benefits to disabled and/or retired workers, as well as to survivors of individuals who were covered by the system. Approximately 38% of all beneficiaries (statewide) are under 65 years of age. In 1979, there were 90,290 beneficiaries in Nevada.	# of county beneficiaries (1979) 1,959 % of statewide total (1979) 2.17%
COUNTY INDIGENT BENEFITS are paid to eligible persons who do not qualify for other state or federal cash entitlement programs. The program is funded entirely by county revenues. These services are typically provided by county welfare departments.	County social service caseload (1980) N/A Total expenses $107,870

B. Economic Opportunity: Includes programs and services which are designed to assist all able and willing persons in securing employment.

JOB SEARCH and PLACEMENT services are offered to all State residents through the State of Nevada's Employment Security Department. This agency maintains a statewide computerized job bank which operates on a daily basis. There are fifteen offices located throughout Nevada.	Total Labor Force (1981) 8,970 Unemployment Rate 8.2%
EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING SERVICES are provided through three separate CETA agencies in Nevada: Washoe County CETA Services, Clark County CETA Consortium, and the Balance of State CETA Program (SCETO). During 1981, approximately 5,625 persons were enrolled in Nevada's CETA programs.	# individuals served rural counties 933 $ Per Participant 2,396
REHABILITATION SERVICES are designed to assist disabled Nevadan's in obtaining meaningful work. Services are provided by the State's Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation (BVR), the Industrial Insurance System (NIC), and a network of non-profit service agencies, (i.e., community training centers, independent living services, etc.). Data listings are for BVR only.	# individuals served in county 132 # individuals served (Statewide BVR) 5,484

C. **HEALTH:** Includes services designed to provide an optimal level of well being for all individuals in the State. National and local health entitlement programs, hospitals, and mental health services are outlined in this section.

PROGRAMS/SERVICES	INDICATORS
PUBLIC FINANCED HEALTH CARE in Nevada has been estimated to cost each resident between $275 and $300 per year. This includes Medicaid, ($70 million annually) Medicare ($105 million annually), as well as numerous categorical and discretionary programs.	Federal Health Care Expenditures in Nevada (FY 1980) $143 million State Expenditures (FY 1980) $99 million
HOSPITAL SERVICES are typically grouped into three areas: Primary, Secondary, and Tertiary. The first two levels of care address health maintenance and treatment of illness through commonly available technologies. These may be distinguished as inpatient services. The highest level of care, tertiary, encompasses specialized services for which there is a limited demand (i.e., neo-natal intensive care, open-heart surgery, burn centers, etc.)	Statewide Total Beds: . Secondary 833 . Tertiary 2,160 . Total 2,993

Mental Health
(Short Term Care)

Institutional care for the mentally disabled is provide through five public facilities operated by the State Division of Mental Health and Mental Retardation.

Facility (Short Term Care)	# Beds Licensed	Admissions	Average Length of Stay (days)	Occupancy Rate %	1979-80 Expenditures $
Nevada Mental Health Institute	102	826	42.1	93.1	*6,831,794
Las Vegas Mental Health Center	65	731	24.9	81	3,534,435
TOTAL	167	1,557	34	87	10,366,229

* Expenditures for Nevada Mental Health Institute include the cost of operating Lake's Crossing.

Mental Health

Long Term Care
(30 days or more)

Facility (Long Term Care)	Beds Licensed	Occupancy Rate (%)	Discharges (#)	1979-80 Expenditures($)
Desert Developmental	78	96.9	51	2,346,303
Sierra Developmental	78	97.3	79	2,328,514
Eagle Valley Children's Home	15	94.4	5	Not Available
TOTALS	171	96%	135	N/A

Long Term Care is generally provided to the severely mentally disabled and the profoundly retarded.

HEALTH (Continued)

INDICATORS

The Division of Mental Hygiene/Mental Retardation provides services to rural residents through a Rural Clinics Program. Satellite clinics are located in seven of Nevada's communities. Examples of services typically provided include: Inpatient services for treatment of psychotic, transitional care back to one's home environment, group and family counseling, children's services including diagnostic screening and substance abuse counseling and treatment.

1980 new admissions
2,005

Professional staff (estimate)
60

Statewide Expenditures (1979/80)
$2,163,000

There are approximately 50 separate entities in Nevada providing SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES. Roughly one-half of these receive federal funds through the State's Bureau of Alcohol and Drug Abuse (BADA). Programs available range from Detoxification Centers to long-term residential care.

BADA Expenditures (Statewide 1981)
$2,336,000

individuals in treatment
1,918

In rural Nevada BADA partially supports six of the eleven agencies who provide alcohol and drug abuse services. During 1979-80, BADA-supported programs demonstrated a 77% treatment completions rate.

Individuals treated in rural Nevada. (1/79-2/80)
554

Source: BADA

Health (con't.)

	INDICATORS
PUBLIC HEALTH services in rural Nevada are available through a community health nursing program in each county. The program is funded jointly between the State and the counties, i.e., 60%/40% respectively. Services typically offered include child health, communicable disease control, crippled children services, family planning, immunizations, tuberculosis control, and WIC - the food supplement program for low-income women and children. During fiscal year 1981, community health nurses reported a combined total of 40,550 clinical contacts.	Statewide Expenditures fiscal 1981 **$674,000** 20 registered nurses employed statewide # of clinical contacts **3,391**
WIC, the Women, Infant, and Childrens' supplemental food program is designed to assist children under five years of age and women who are pregnant, post-partum, and/or nursing. Individuals who are receiving assistance must be of low income and identified as "at nutritional risk". Food vouchers, nutritional screening, and referrals to other appropriate services are provided. The program is administered by the State of Nevada's Department of Human Resources.	Statewide expenses (FY 1981) **$3,778,000** # of county recipients **149**

The following chart depicts typical health and medical expenses incurred by the county which are legally mandated and/or optionally chosen. For example, indigent care is the county's legal responsibility as dictated by the Nevada Revised Statutes.

Fiscal Year 1981-82 County Health and Medical Expenses (by category)

Rural Health Nurse	Indigent Medical Care	Home Health Care	Prisoner Health Care	Burial Expenses	Ambulance
$15,497	$15,463	$8,000	$15,093	$1,377	$109,612

All other Expenses	Employee Health Insurance
$31,900	$153,300

D. **BASIC MATERIAL NEEDS:** The provision of basic material needs may include such items as food, clothing, temporary shelter, congregate/home-delivered meals and energy assistance.

PROGRAMS/SERVICES	INDICATORS
CONGREGATE AND HOME DELIVERED MEALS are provided through a network of senior citizen centers. These agencies also offer a variety of health and welfare services to aged and handicapped persons. In Douglas County, services are provided through the Young at Heart Senior Center.	Estimated # of meals served in county (annually) 18,200
ENERGY ASSISTANCE is provided to eligible persons in each of Nevada's counties. During 1982, the State Office of Community Services transferred over $2.2 million in federal funds to assist low-income persons.	# individuals served (statewide) 10,761 # individuals served in county 145
WEATHERIZATION PROGRAMS include various weatherization measures such as attic insulation, weatherstripping, storm windows, etc. The program is aimed at increasing the energy efficiency of homes occupied by low-income persons.	# of homes weatherized in county 23 Expenditures (1979-81) $17,155

XV. INDIAN TRIBES

A. Tribal Structure

Reservation	Tribal Affiliation	Estimated Population 1972	1975	1981
Dresslerville	Washoe	152	N/A	188
* Woodfords	Washoe	82	N/A	128

B. Tribal Population Characteristics(1981)

Reservation	Total Population	Sex Males	Females
Dresslerville	188	98	90
Woodfords	128	68	60

	Age					
Reservation	0-16	17-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65+
Dresslerville	90	54	13	9	11	11
Woodfords	54	21	19	15	11	8

C. Tribal Employment Structure

Reservation	Potential Labor Force	Employed Persons	Unemployed Persons	Unemployment Rate
Dresslerville	83	33	50	60%
Woodfords	69	35	34	49%

* Because Woodfords is located in Alpine County, California and borders Douglas County, Nevada, it will appear in this profile.

D. Tribal Employment and Income

Reservation	Total Labor Force Male	Total Labor Force Female	$7,000 or less Male	$7,000 or less Female	$7,000 or more Male	$7,000 or more Female
Dresslerville	19	14	11	10	8	4
Woodfords	20	15	9	11	11	4

E. HUD Constructed Housing Units (1981)

Reservation	Single-Family Completed Units	Multiple-Family Completed Units	Total Units In Construction	Total Units In Development
Dresslerville	30	ø	ø	42
Woodfords	23	ø	ø	21

F. Stamped-Untaxed Cigarette Sales to Tribal Smokeshops

(Sales by cigarette carton)

Smokeshop	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Washoe Tribe NV/CA	ø	ø	ø	$32,465	ø	ø
Washoe Tribe #2	ø	ø	ø	31,406	50,250	77,131
Washoe Mini-Market	ø	ø	ø	8,248	23,052	15,564

G. Tribal Enrollment Within the School District

(Fall, 1980)

Tribal Enrollment	Total School District Enrollment	Percentage
100 (Douglas County only)	3,601	2.7%

H. Tribal Acreage

Reservation	Total Acreage	Tribal Land	Tribal Fee land	Allotted Land	Federally Owned
Dresslerville	39.8	39.8	ø	ø	ø
Woodfords	80	80	ø	ø	ø
Individually Allotted Lands	N/A	N/A	N/A	57,517.6	ø

DATA SOURCES

I. Population Characteristics

A. Total/Distribution/Sex & Age/ Urban & Rural/Indicators:
1980 Census - State Planning Coordinator's Office

B. Births/Deaths/Marriage/Divorces:
Bureau of Vital Statistics, State Health Division.

II. Housing Characteristics

A. Composition/Types/Values: 1980 Census -
State Planning Coordinator's Office

B. Government Assisted Housing:
Community Services Baseline Report;
State Office of Community Services

III. Income and Economic Activity

A. Income Indicators: Employment Security Department
B. Agricultural Activities: University of Nevada, Reno;
School of Agriculture
C. Mining Activities: University of Nevada, Reno;
Bureau of Mines and Geology
D. Gaming Activities: State Gaming Commission
E. Construction Activities: University of Nevada, Reno;
Bureau of Business and Economic Research

IV. Transportation

A. Licensed Drivers & Motor Vehicles:
Department of Motor Vehicles
B. Roads and Streets: State Department of Transportation
C. Facilities and Services:
State Planning Coordinator's Office,
Local Chamber of Commerce, and
Federal Aviation Administration

V. Communications

1981 Nevada Statistical Abstract:
State Planning Coordinator's Office

VI. Utilities

A. Electrical/Gas/Telephones:
State Planning Coordinator's Office
(1976 data files)
and State Office of Community Services
B. Solid Waste/Wastewater Systems:
Nevada Division of Environmental Protection and
State Division of Health.
C. Water Systems: State Division of Health and
State Division of Water Planning

VII. Land Use and Physical Environment

A. Exempt Lands/County Acreage:
State Planning Coordinator's Office
1981 - Statistical Abstract
B. Land Use Control: State Division of Lands
C. Non-Fuel Mineral Resources: University of Nevada, Reno;
Bureau of Mines and Geology
D. Wildlife & Vegetation Resources: Wildlife Department;
UNR, Department Renewable Resources

VIII. Water Resources

All sections - Division of Water Planning; Department of Conservation and Natural Resources; Division of Environmental Protection; Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

IX. Local Government

All sections - NRS-Chapter 243; Nevada Association of Counties; Nevada League of Cities; City and County Clerk Offices; City and County Personnel Offices; State Department of Taxation.

X. Taxes

State Department of Taxation

XI. Public Services

A. Recreation: State Division of Parks
B. Law Enforcement: Uniform Crime Report;
Department of Motor Vehicles
C. Fire Protection: State Fire Marshall
D. Judicial Services: State Supreme Court;
Administrative Office of the Courts
E. Libraries: 1981 Nevada Statistical Abstract

XII. Community Services

A. Motels/Hotels: 1981 Nevada Statistical Abstract
B. All other sections: Local Clerk's Offices (City & County) and local Chamber of Commerces
C. Museums: 1981 Nevada Statistical Abstract

XIII. Education

State Department of Education

XIV. Human Services

All sections - State Executive Budget, FY 81-83; Community Services Baseline Report, Office of Community Services; State Health Plan, Department of Human Resources; Employment Security Department, Annual Planning Statistics; Medicare Cost Report # 2552; Biennial Report of Nevada State Agencies, 1980; Comprehensive Services Program Plan (Title XX) 1981-83, Division of Welfare; County Medical Expenditures Report - 1982.

XV. Indian Tribes

Nevada Indian Statistical Abstract - based on the 1981 Survey of Indian Tribes conducted by the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

Community Services Support Staff

Larry Sullivan, Chief of Programs
John Walker, Senior Planner
Helen Peters, Coordinator
Dave Lehr, Assistant Plannner
Susan Atchison, Jeannie Simmons, Contributing Staff
Audrey Allan, Kristy Fishe, Beverly Willis, Support Staff

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